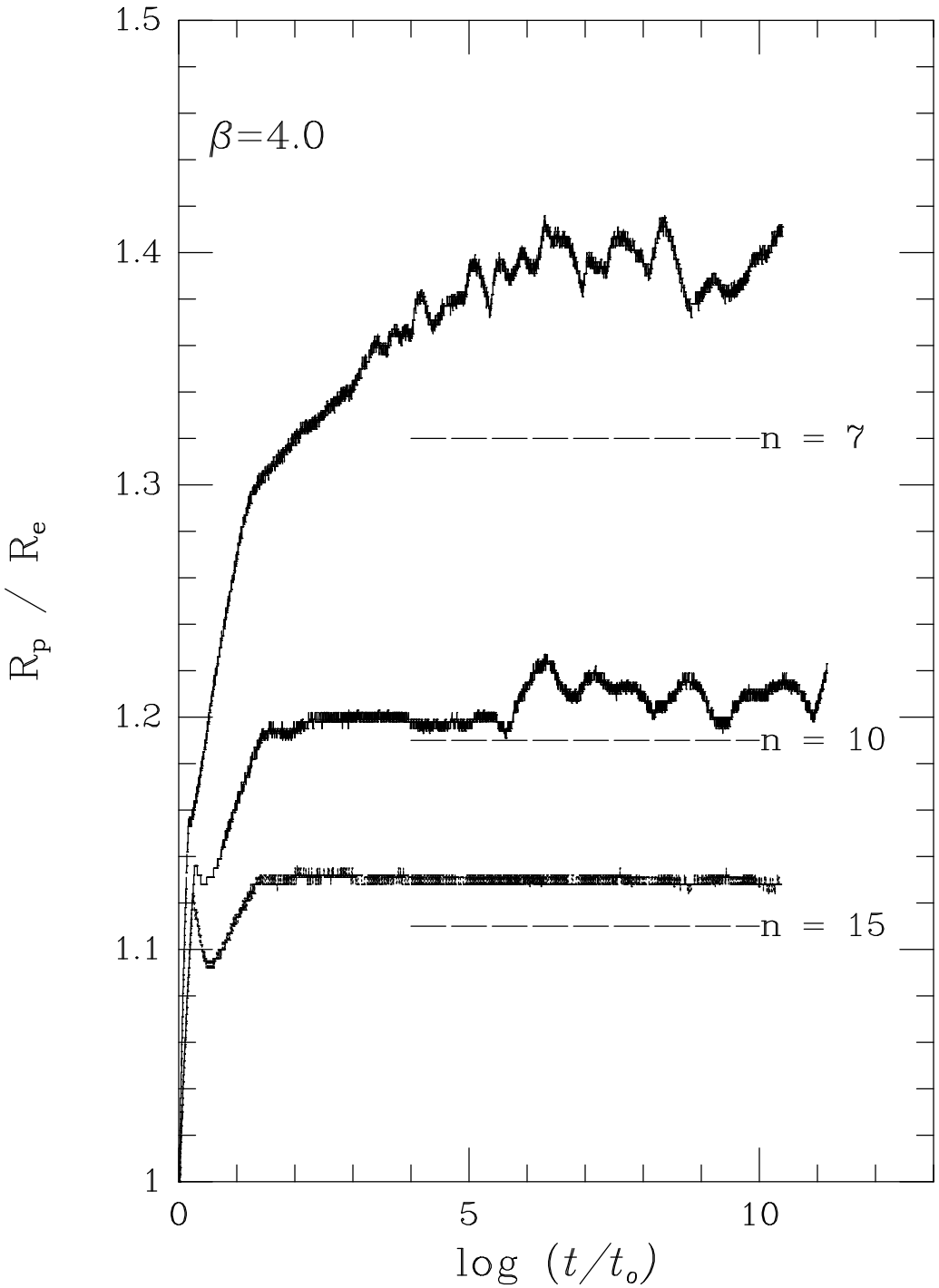
1.5
1.4
1.3
1.2
1.1
1
0
5
10
β=4.0
n = 7
n = 10
n = 15
R_p / R_e
log (t/t_o)